

# **Attendance Policy**

2023-24





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### 1. Introduction

West Lea School seeks to ensure that all its pupils receive a full-time education which offers them the maximum opportunity to realise their potential. Missing learning time leaves children vulnerable to falling behind and it is well known that poor attendance leads to lower levels of achievement. The foundation of good attendance is a strong partnership between the school, parents and the child beginning in the Early Years.

We believe that attendance is "everyone's business" (DfE Working Together to Improve School Attendance 2022). Showing up each day, on time, "is learning for life". Good attendance and punctuality add to our young people's suitcase of skills that they can take into the adult world.

This policy is underpinned by a legal framework which guides all parties in the education of the children in our care.

The Education Act (1996) states:

"If a child of compulsory age who is a registered pupil at a school fails to attend regularly at his/her school, his/her parent is guilty of an offence"

### 2. School Responsibilities

- Promote good attendance and reduce absence, including persistent absence (deemed as attendance below 90%)
- School will take an attendance register twice a day and absences are recorded with a specific code depending on the type of absence
- The class teacher is responsible for taking the class register
- Act early to address patterns of absence
- Keep accurate and efficient records of attendance, including attendance at all after school activities
- Involve parents/carers as far as possible
- Discuss attendance issues with the Attendance and Safeguarding Officer and refer to the Local Authority's Education Welfare Service which has the statutory responsibility for attendance. This service can proceed towards prosecution (fine up to £2500/3 months imprisonment) or seek an Education Supervision Order
- The CEO also has responsibility for attendance and can, after a warning, seek to issue a Penalty Notice

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### 3. School Aims

- To work in partnership with pupils, parents, carers and the Educational Welfare Service to ensure that all pupils attend school regularly and that they are punctual in their attendance
- To reward pupils with good attendance and punctuality and believe that good habits formed early will contribute to life skills and future employability of our pupils
- To support those parents and pupils who have attendance or punctuality issues
- To involve outside agencies when the situation demands this intervention
- To challenge the behaviour of those parents/carers who do not prioritise this key area

### 4. Parent/Carer Responsibilities

- Encourage regular and punctual attendance being fully aware of their legal responsibilities
- Work in partnership with the school to solve any problems or issues
- Ensure that their child arrives punctually
- Provide clear reasons for any absence which ensures the school can code the absence properly and accurately
- Contact the school on the first day of the child's absence as early as possible -preferably before the start of the school day (8.30) and on any subsequent days of a child's absence
- If a parent/carer fails to notify the school why their child has not arrived on any given day, in line with Department of Education guidance, the school staff will call them. Should the school be unable to speak to a parent/carer, the school may also call emergency contacts also and will take follow up action they consider to be commensurate to the situation
- Parents/carers should respond positively to any enquiry made by the school to ascertain the reason for any absence including any safeguarding matter
- Please note that legal action can be taken by the Local Authority in circumstances where excessive absence appears to be condoned or accepted
- Try to make medical and dental appointments outside of school time and provide necessary proof if during school time
- We do not permit leaves of absence in termtime. The CEO may class some requests as
   "special circumstances" and authorise these absences, but these occasions will be rare and
   will only be granted to those who have good attendance. If your child needs to be off school
   for exceptional circumstances, you will need to fill out an Absence Request Form
- Avoid using the following unacceptable reasons for an absence -shopping trips, helping to look after siblings, birthdays
- The school must be notified of any change of address
- Be aware that absence can only be authorised by the school

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## 5. Attendance Support

We have a support structure in place at West Lea when attendance or punctuality becomes a concern. We will work with parents and carers to offer all the support we can at a school level. If our interventions are not successful, we will support families to seek the help they may need from external agencies such as Early Help, Children's Services or CAMHS.

You can always speak to the class team about concerns around attendance or you can discuss it directly with a member of our Attendance Team:

#### **CAMPUS ATTENDANCE LEADS**

Attendance & Safeguarding Officer – Kathryn White Meridian Campus (Reception-KS2) – Emma Driver Haselbury (KS3) – Jennifer Tudor Learning for Life (KS4) – Kyle Hepworth Horizon (Post 16) – Maxine Regan

#### **ADDITIONAL SUPPORT**

Family Liaison Officer (West Lea School) – Zuhre Omer Sarah Attfield (Enfield Education Welfare Service) – Education Welfare Officer

### 6. West Lea Attendance Process

#### **DAILY BY THE CLASS TEACHER**

• Teachers to record AM and PM registers by 9.15am. (10.15am for college students and 11am for WEX placements.)

#### DAILY BY OFFICE MANAGERS/ADMINISTRATORS

- From 8.00am: Office Managers/administrators (this is done by the receptionists) to take messages from attendance line and update SIMS.
- 9.30am: Office Managers to go through each class register, check that it's done and flag up any N (no reason given) and missing marks. Note in SIMS comments that a telephone call is being made.
- Pass names of N marks to receptionists/administrators who will contact parents by phone
- If parents cannot be contacted receptionists/ administrators will send the following attendance text to parents;

xxxxx has not arrived at school and we have not received notification that he/she is absent today. Please can you contact us as a matter of urgency as we are concerned about his/her whereabouts.

- Receptionist/Administrator update SIMS with outcome of telephone call
- Pupils with an N mark discussed with Attendance Lead / Head of School / DSL regarding next steps and if home visit is required. Those with the highest safeguarding concerns will

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be risk-assessed by Campus Safeguarding Officer/DSL and visited on the first day of absence with no contact.

- Home visits will be conducted on the third day of absence with non-contact
- Students who arrive late should be recorded on SIMS by Receptionist/Administrator with an L code including minutes late. Teachers should check that students have signed in with reception.
- Students who are 30 minutes late past registration will be coded U. A U code is an unauthorised absence and will have a negative impact on your child's attendance

#### **WEEKLY**

- Monday mornings, Office Managers to check registers for previous week for any 'N' marks and missing marks. They may follow up with a phone call to obtain a reason for absence.
- If we do not get a reason for absence the coding will be changed to an 'O' mark. Once response from parent received, the correct code entered.
- Registers are reviewed for the previous week and concerns are flagged to the relevant Head of School/Campus Attendance Lead.

#### FORTNIGHTLY ATTENDANCE MONITORING

- Attendance meeting with Attendance Officer, Office Manager, Campus Attendance Lead (SLT)
- Office Managers to run under 93% report. Go through report and highlight any students that need action including discussion or referral to EWO.

#### **EWO VISIT - FORTNIGHTLY**

- Attended by Attendance Lead
- Discussion of students of concern across each campus to monitor and advise of action e.g.
   letters home, attendance clinics etc

**Actions:** If attendance is less than 93% and/or a concerning pattern of absence has been identified, e.g. student regularly taking off the same day of the week on a regular basis:

- Communication with family as directed by Campus Attendance Lead
- First Letter of Concern to be sent
- Second letter of concern to be sent if attendance does not improve (monitoring to be
  weekly); letter to state that no further days off for reasons of illness can be authorised
  without supporting medical evidence and to remind parent/carers of legal responsibility to
  ensure regular and punctual attendance of their child/ren
- If no significant improvement discussion with EWO regarding next steps. Ongoing liaison with EWO regarding monitoring of students of concern.

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 All actions to be recorded on the Attendance Monitoring Log on Sims and letters uploaded to each student's SIMS page

#### **MONTHLY INCLUSION MEETINGS**

 Discussion of persistent absentees at Inclusion meetings by Attendance Lead, including identification of holistic strategies to support child if underlying reasons identified for poor attendance e.g. anxiety.

### 7. Impact

#### **PUNCTUALITY**

MINUTES LATE	DAYS LOST
5 minutes late everyday	3 days of learning lost
10 minutes late every day	6 days of learning lost
15 minutes late every day	10 days of learning lost
30 minutes late every day	19 days of learning lost

#### **ATTENDANCE**

ATTENDANCE PERCENTAGE	TIME MISSED OVER AN ACADEMIC YEAR
100%	No learning opportunities missed
98%	4 days, less than a week
90%	19 days, almost 4 weeks
85%	28.5 days, almost 6 weeks

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## 8. Appendix 1 - attendance flow chart

• Excellent, students are accessing all learning opportunities and have the potential to flourish Rewards 100% •Up to 7 days off • Some learning opportunities missed • Monitored by the Attendance Officer 95% or below Risk of underachievement •Up to 10 days of missed learning in an academic year • Parents made aware of concerns (1st concern letter) • Brought to the attention of campus Attendance Lead (SLT) and monitored closely 93% or below • Phone calls home to see if any support measures can be put in place Extreme risk of underachievement Up to 1 month in an academic year • Parents made aware (2nd concern letter) • We will continue to offer support, case held by the campus Attendance Lead and Attendance Officer 90% Persistantly • Parents/ students offered meetings and Attendance Support Plans Absent (PA) • Brought to the attendtion of the Education Welfare Service • Referrals to outside agencies such as Children's Services will be considered Drastic risk of underachievement • Up to 2 months off in an academic year • We will continue to offer support, case held by the campus Attendance Lead and Attendance Officer 80% and below & • Official referral to the Education Welfare Service who have the authority to issues fines and proceed to Court still no • Referrals to outside agencies such as Children's Services will be considered improvement • At risk of severe underachievement Safeguarding concern • Brought to the attention of our Designated Safeguarding Lead and assessed for referrals to Social Services and closely monitored • If Social Care are involved, they will be updated on any absences immediately • Support from school still offered case held by the campus Attendance Lead and Attendance Officer 75% or below • Education Welfare Service involvement, EWS have the power to escalate to Court and issue fines

Please note that this process only applies to students who have unauthorised absences (when the school does not agree that the reason given for absence means the student should remain off school). We will not escalate to the Education Welfare Service if absences are authorised for reasons such as illness.



# 9. Appendix 2 - school absence request form

Term time absences will only be authorised under exceptional circumstances.

\*Term time absences can ONLY be authorized by the Executive Headteacher or your child/children's Head of School.

Any absence which has not been agreed in advance by the Headteacher is marked as 'Unauthorised Absence' and may result in a Penalty Notice being issued (see back of form for details of this)

**Please note:** If a child fails to attend school, the child could lose their school place. You could be referred to the Education Welfare Service and be prosecuted in the Magistrates Court.

This school will not authorise the request for absence from school if your child's attendance is below 85%

Child 1	. Campus	. Class
Child 2	. Campus	Class
Home Address		
Telephone Number (s)		
retepriorie Number (3)		
Date of Absence: From	То	
Reason for Absence:		

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Parent/Carer Name Signature				
Date				
*School Use Only				
Current school attendance% Last academic yr attendance%				
Is a personal discussion requested Y/N				
All days authorised Y/N If No, please specify dates: Authorised Unauthorised				
Name Date Date				

#### **GUIDANCE**

Education (Pupil Registration) (England) Regulations 2006 has been amended (as of 1 September 2013) to prohibit the proprietor (Headteacher) of a maintained school granting leave of absence to a pupil except where an application has been made in advance and the proprietor considers that there are exceptional circumstances relating to the application. The expectation is that term time holidays should not be planned or booked as a matter of course as they are likely to be **unauthorised** and may lead to the issuing of a penalty notice (fine).

The Headteacher will consider every request individually but the <u>following will not meet the criteria:</u>

- Relatives coming to visit
- Cheaper holidays in England and abroad
- Family day trips
- Visiting family/friends; this may also include refusal to attend family weddings and visits to see family abroad.

Should you choose to take your child/children out of school during term-time and the absences are unauthorised we may make a request to the Local Authority to issue you with a Penalty Notice.

#### **PENALTY NOTICES**

Penalty Notices are issued to <u>each parent</u> of <u>each child</u>. The penalty is £60.00 if paid within 21 of the date of the notice. Payment after this time, but within 28 days of the date of notice automatically increases to £120.

If you do not pay the Penalty Notice (within the 28 day time limit), the matter of will be referred to the Magistrates court for prosecution under the provisions of Section 444(1) Education Act 1996 or Section 103 Education and Inspections Act 2006. Prosecution can result in a criminal conviction

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recorded against you. Courts have a wider range of sentencing options, which could include a maximum fine of up to £2500.

The only statutory defences to the offence under Section 444(1) Education Act 1996 are:

- The child was absent for medical reasons.
- The Local Authority failed to provide transport when required to do so.
- The absences were due to religious observance.
- You had permission of the school or there was an unavoidable cause.

There is no statutory right of appeal against the issuing of a Penalty Notice.

Legislative Framework for Education Penalty Notices.

Education Act 1996.

Anti-Social Behaviour Act 2003.

Children Act 1989.

Education and Inspections Act 2006.



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